

INTRODUCTION TO COMBINED HEAT & POWER



January 2014

AMERICAN DG ENERGY AT A GLANCE

- → The leading On-Site Utility offering clean electricity, heat, hot water and cooling in North American & Europe
- → Established in 2001 and common stock began trading in 2007 under the ticker symbol NYSE MKT: ADGE
- → Operating in Europe through EuroSite Power subsidiary (OTCQB: EUSP)





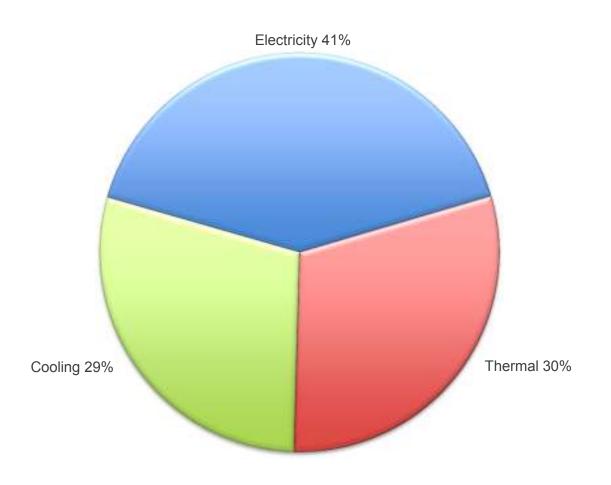
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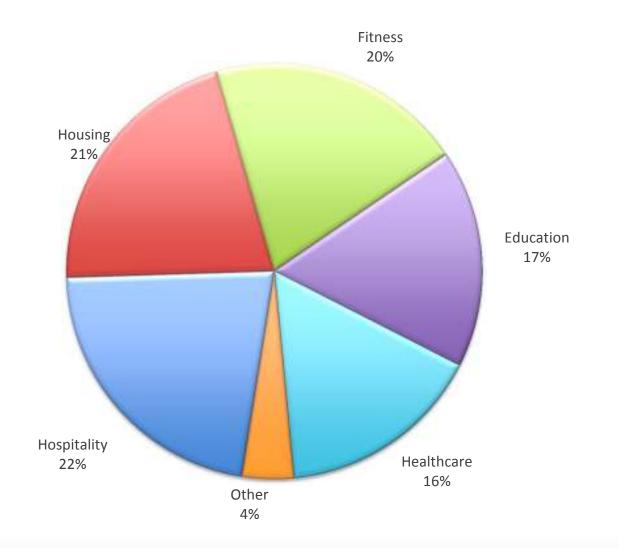
ENERGY TYPE (Q3 2013 REVENUE)

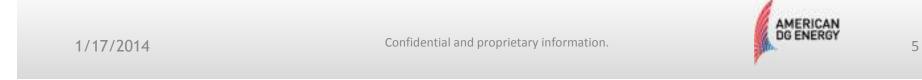


Q3 2013 Energy Production = 22.7 Million kWh



US MARKET SEGMENT (Q3 2013 REVENUE)





COMBINE HEAT & POWER (CHP) AND COGENERATION



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VARIOUS ENERGY SYSTEMS





















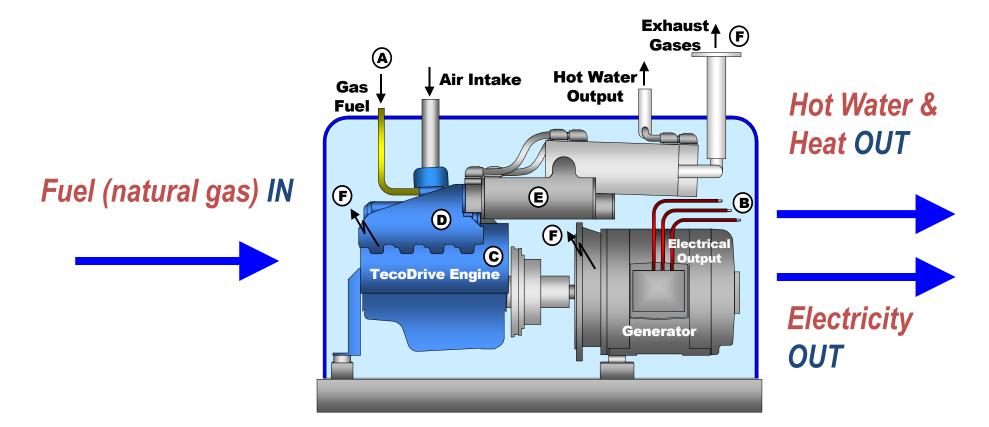






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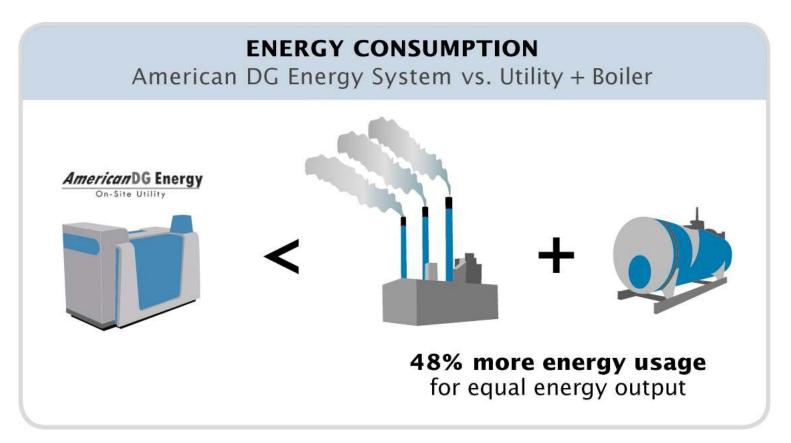


→ Percent Load:

- Domestic hot water, space heating, laundry, pool heating (70-80%)
- Site Electricity (30-50%)





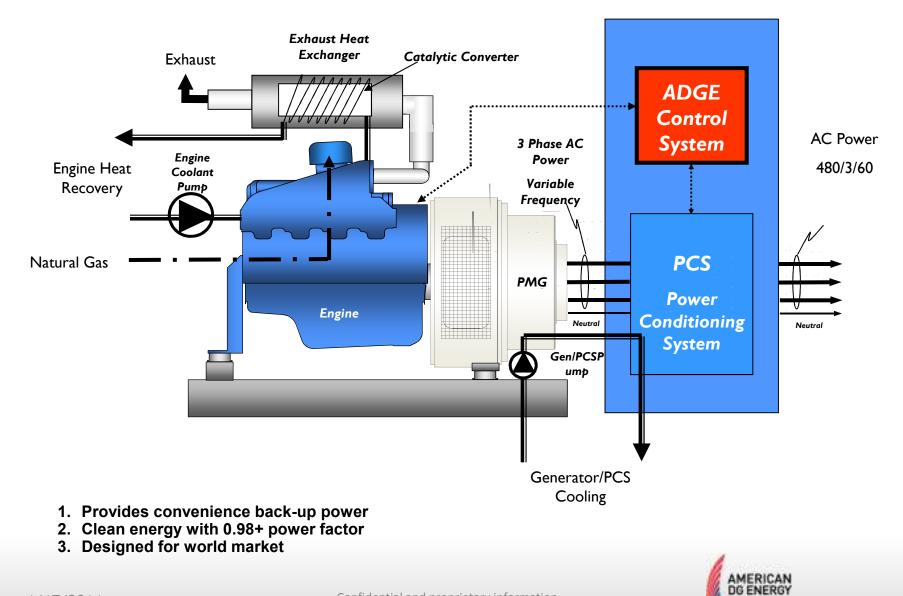


→ Seasonal Effective Efficiency Comparison:

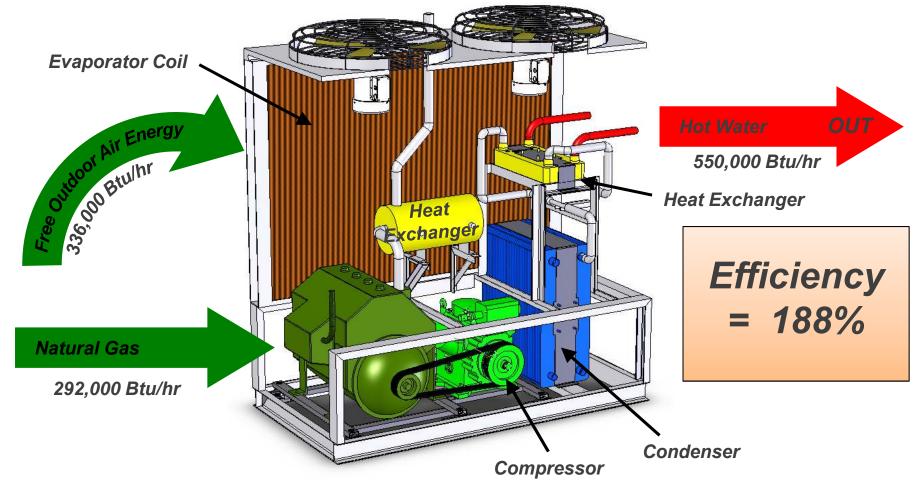
• CHP (88%) versus Electric Grid (35%) + Boilers (65%)



INVERTER BASED CHP



ULTRA-HIGH EFFICIENCY WATER HEATING SYSTEM

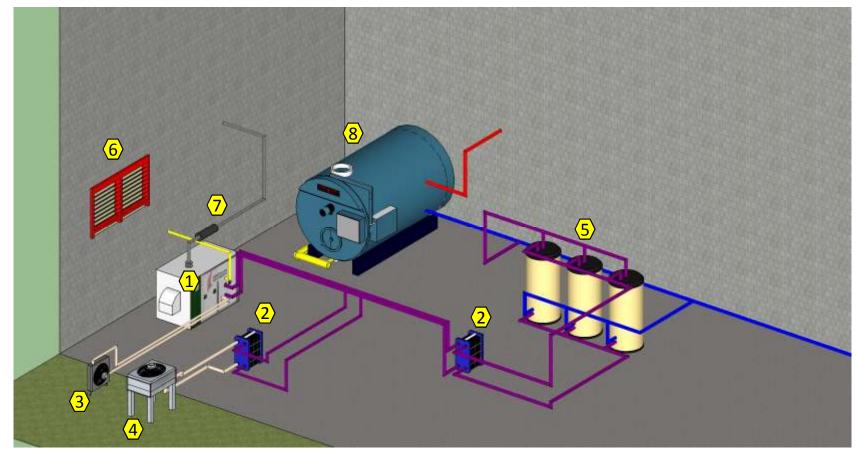


- → Advanced heating systems for commercial and industrial applications
- → Efficiency = 550,000/292,000 = 188%

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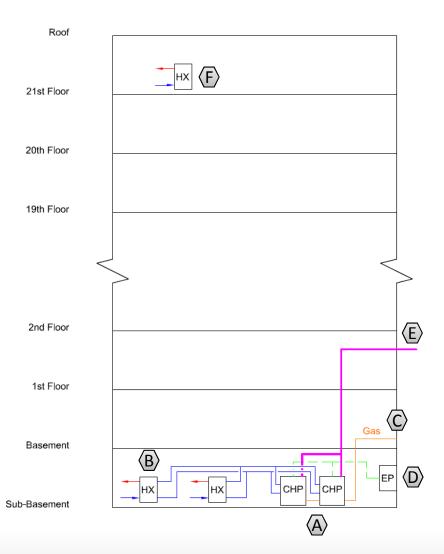
EXAMPLE – KEY CHP SYSTEM COMPONENTS



- 1. Cogeneration unit
- 2. Heat exchangers
- 3. Electronics Cooler
- 4. Dump Radiator (standby mode only)
- 5. Storage
- 6. Air louver (combustion air)
- 7. Exhaust (with muffler)
- 8. Boiler (existing)



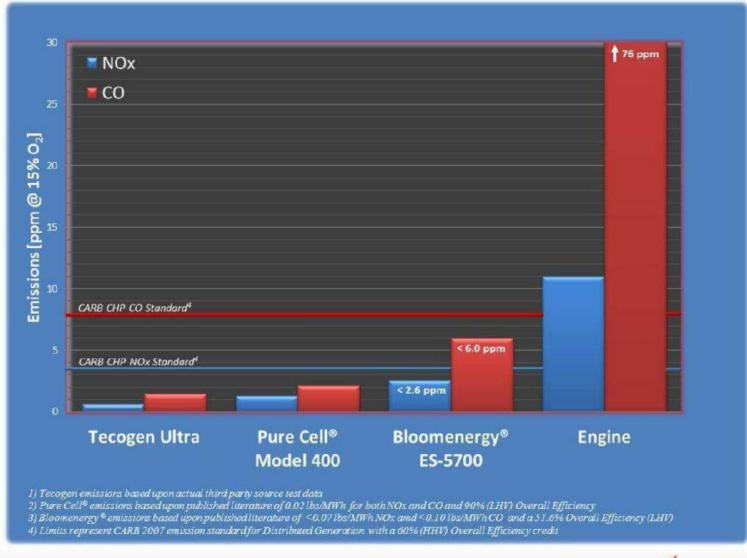
\equiv SAMPLE CHP INSTALLATION RISER SCHEMATIC



- A (2) CHP modules in sub-basement mechanical room.
- **B** CHP to tie into lower DHW zone (floors 3-16) and building heating loop.
- C Dedicated natural gas line from gas POE in basement to CHP machines.
- D Electrical tie into main distribution bus in sub-basement.
- E Pipe the CHP exhaust flue through air intake into loading dock, and then adjacent to the existing flue in the loading dock area
- F Upper DHW zone (floors 17-21) not feasible to attack



ADVANCED EMISSIONS SYSTEM





→ Cogeneration Reduces CO₂

• Example: 150 kW, 6,000 run hours/year: 607 tons/year

 \rightarrow Equivalent to:



451 acres



115 cars



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POWER PURCHASE AGREEMENT OR ON-SITE UTILITY

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Combined Heat and Power (CHP)

Air Conditioning

Hot Water & Heat



- → Generates heat, hot water and electricity
- → Back-up power
- → Low emissions
- → 15 kW 1MW



- → Generates chilled water for cooling applications
- → Electric & Gas
- → 50 2,000 Tons



- → Heat pumps
- → Highly efficient boilers
- → Conversions from oil & steam





→ Supplies low cost energy On-Site

- Electricity
- Heat
- Hot water
- Chilled water



→ Supplies energy as an alternative to purchasing energy equipment



NO COST, NO RESPONSIBILITY

→ American DG Energy owns & pays for energy systems

- Equipment, engineering, installation and financing
 - CHP or Cogeneration
 - Chillers
 - Heat pumps and boilers
- → American DG Energy pays for all operating costs
- → 100% American DG Energy responsibility
 - Maintenance & service
 - Full operations
 - 24/7 monitoring
 - Performance optimization
 - Fuel (natural gas) purchasing





- \rightarrow You only pay for energy you use
 - Energy price is typically discounted below utility rates
 - Discount rate guaranteed below utility rates
- → Energy supplied is metered On-Site
 - Electricity (kWh & kW)
 - Heat, hot water & chilled water (therms)
- → Term: Typically 15 years

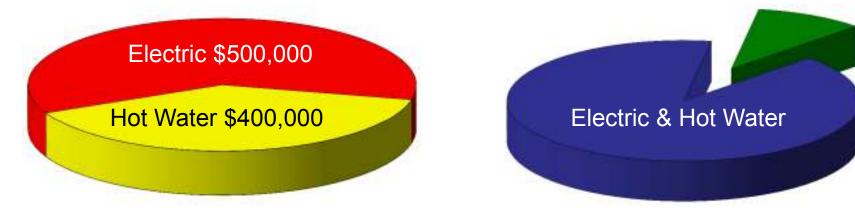




<u>Before</u> \$900,000

<u>After</u> \$810,000

First Year Savings \$90,000



Your Investment = \$0

Total Savings = \$1,800,000



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COMPELLING CUSTOMER VALUE PROPOSITION

- → **Guaranteed lower** energy costs discount to utility rates
- → Immediate positive cash flow and increased net income
- → **No cost alternative** to purchasing energy equipment
- \rightarrow **No capital**, budget or financing required
- \rightarrow **No operating costs**; pay only for energy used
- \rightarrow **No maintenance**, staffing, or other operational responsibilities
- → Low carbon technology delivers green, sustainable solutions
- → **Back-up power** for blackouts and energy shortages
- → Extended boiler/mechanical plant life and lower maintenance costs

CASE STUDIES

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DOUBLETREE SUITES BY HILTON HOTEL

→ System

- 75 kW CHP
- On-Site Utility: Discounted heat and hot water
- Thermal Use: Space heat and Domestic hot water
- Term: 15 years
- Installation Location: Plant Room
- Location: Massachusetts

→ Goal

- Improve cash flow
- No operating responsibility
- Investment: \$0
- Estimated savings: \$180,000











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HOTEL INDIGO – BOSTON-NEWTON RIVERSIDE

→ System

- 100 kW CHP
- On-Site Utility: Discounted electricity, heat and hot water
- Thermal Use: Space heat, domestic hot water, pool heat
- Term: 15 years
- Installation Location: Plant room
- Location: Massachusetts

\rightarrow Goal

- Reduce energy costs
- Sustainable technology
- Reduce carbon emissions
- Investment: \$0





DORAL ARROWWOOD HOTEL CONFERENCE CENTER

→ System

- 375 kW CHP
- 450 Ton chiller
- On-Site Utility: Discounted electricity, heat and hot water
- Thermal Use: Space heat, pool heat and domestic hot water
- Term: 15 years
- Installation Location: Outdoors
- Location: New York

\rightarrow Goal

- Reduce energy costs
- Green energy
- Investment: \$0
- Estimated savings: \$600,000







WHAT TO DO NEXT

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QUICK PROJECT SCREENING QUESTIONS

- \rightarrow Is There Natural Gas Service at the Facility?
- → How many keys?
- \rightarrow What thermal loads does the building have?
 - Domestic hot water (DHW), laundry, banquet, chilled water, heated pool
- \rightarrow How is the building heated & how is DHW made?
 - Boilers steam or hot water
 - Central plant steam
 - Electric
- \rightarrow How is the building cooled?
 - Chilled water of DX units





- → Select appropriate sites
- → Evaluate site energy bills
 - 12 months of electric and natural gas
- \rightarrow Meter sites for thermal loads
- → Perform site evaluation/construction design
- → Review proposal & agreement for approval
- → Install : 3 to 9 months



CONTACT INFORMATION



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